

## Church & State • Volume 57 • 2004

**Afghanistan** Constitution names Islam state religion, 45

**Ahmanson, Howard F.** subject of flattering newspaper profile, 212

**Alliance Defense Fund** overview of group, 126

**American Family Association** embarrassed by internet polls on gay marriage and presidential race, 90

**Americans United** launches 2004 Project Fair Play update, 31; files amicus at Supreme Court in Pledge case, 67; Lynn testifies against Calif. mission funding on Capitol Hill, 86; Lynn testifies against 'faith-based' initiative on Capitol Hill, 108; Okla. Chapter hosts alternative 'prayer day' event, 137; asks IRS to investigate Falwell over politicking, 172

**AmeriCorps** cannot subsidize indoctrination, court says, 171

**Atheists** Md. woman attacked by legislator over prayer flap, 171

**Barton, David** says Democrats helped form KKK, 164; speaks on behalf of GOP, 186; ran church-based seminars for GOP, 259

**Bennett, Bill** group gets Ed. Dept. funding, 187

**Boykin, Gen. William** to be lightly reprimanded for religious activities, 212; receives insignificant penalty for anti-Islam remarks, 243

**Bush, President George W.** says Christians and Muslims worship same God, 3; meets with Religious Right leaders, 16; lauds 'faith-based' initiative in New Orleans, 39; brief says schools may teach about God, 42; touts God to Buddhists, 61; endorses marriage amendment, 80; hosts prayer day event, 135; hires Religious Right attorney for Justice, 139; addresses Southern Baptists, 162; meets with Dobson, 164

**Canada** protestors object to Islam-based courts, 237

**Carter, President Jimmy** endorses church-state separation in interview, 19

**Catholic Charities** group must provide birth control coverage, says Calif. high court, 90

**Censorship** senator promotes 'decency council,' 75; S.D. gov. orders Planned Parenthood web link removed from library site, 189

**Christian Coalition** not upset by Strom Thurmond's illegitimate child, 40; seeks to regain influence, 62; Mont. group collapses, 63; sued by Va. law firm over unpaid bill, 112; rocked by divorce scandal, 112; former Colo. field director arrested, 139; Ala. director converts to Catholicism, 164; Ga. branch queries judicial candidates, 164; sued for failure to pay direct-mail bill, 186; overview of 2004 meeting, 220; advocates court stripping, 223; voter guides were partisan and inaccurate, 257

**'Christian Nation,'** Americans oppose amendment declaring U.S. Christian, says poll, 171; groups seek to create Christian nation in South Carolina, 188

**Christian Reconstructionism** influence at Alliance Defense Fund, 129; influence at Council for National Policy, 203; donor Ahmanson seeks image makeover, 212

**Church of Scientology** group accused of influencing Calif. school anti-drug curriculum, 165

**Churches and Politics** Religious Right pushes for passage of Jones bill, 28; Catholic Church pushes for obedience from office holders, 32; Dale Butland opened, 68; Texas church hosts GOP fund-raiser, 104; IRS issues warning about electioneering, 123; IRS warns political parties about politicizing churches, 147; Ore. official warns churches about politicking, 147; Bush campaign seeks 'friendly' congregations, 151; IRS warns political parties, 152; House scuttles 'safe harbor' bill, 152; Colo. bishop denies communion to pro-choice Catholics, 154; Southern Baptists seek 'Bible-based' voting, 162; AU calls for IRS to investigate Mich. church endorsements, 163; Jones says bill would help Bush, 171; AU reports Ark. church for Bush endorsement, 176; IRS officials say giving church directories to campaigns is problematic, 182; report on Falwell conference, 226; 20 churches face investigation for politicking, says IRS, 243; Ala. church apologizes for Kerry sign thefts, 243

**Civil Religion** Fla. town argues over Christian prayers, 21; 'Christian heritage' proclamation sparks controversy in Fla. city, 21; Ten Commandments backers target party platforms, 27; AU opposes Md. legislative prayer, 27; AU opposes sectarian prayers in S.C. case, 51; controversial prayer rocks Ariz., 69; Detroit police launch prayer drive to fight crime, 117; Bush addressed National Day of Prayer, 135; flaps over National Day of Prayer, 137; Okla. AU Chapter promotes religious freedom day, 137; appeals court strikes down sectarian council prayer, 184; S.C. government prayer opponent harassed, 236; full appellate panel rejects S.C. council prayer case, 260

**Colleges and Universities** Supreme Court refuses VMI prayer case, 139

**Colson, Charles** blames Iraq prison scandal on MTV, 140

**Council for National Policy** overview of group, 200

**'Court Stripping'** anti-gay marriage bill passes House, 183; House passes Pledge of Allegiance bill, 231

**Courts** N.C. judge proposed removing religious references, 117; Texas high court judge dodges questions about separation, 123

**Creationism/Evolution** Ga. school head tries to remove evolution from guidelines, 65; flap in Darby, Mont., 91; Ala. lawmakers introduce college bill, 91; Ga. school supt. under fire from GOP, 91; AU requests info from Ohio and Mont., 110; Darby, Mont., voters elect pro-evolution slate, 123

**Crouch, Paul** TV preacher accused of sexual misconduct and of using ministry funds for opulent lifestyle, 235

**DeLay, Rep. Tom** plans legislative assault on church-state separation, 75

**Dobson, James** declares 'war' over same-sex marriage, 108; political efforts launched, 124; meets with Bush, 164; targets senators who opposed marriage amendment, 182; attacks church-state separation during N.C. rally, 209

**Dozier, O'Neal** appears at D. James Kennedy event, 11; AU tells Fla. gov. to remove Dozier from judicial board, 44

**Edwards, Jonathan** stamp honoring preacher cancelled, 113

**Election 2004** 'values voters' claims debunked, 244

**European Union** keeps religious language out of Constitution, 165; secular constitution approved, 260

**'Faith-Based' Initiative** criticized by Sen. Richard Durbin, 15; Mich. denies funding to 'faith-based' ranch, 51; Bush attempts to revive plan, 55; 'ex-gay' group testifies at congressional hearing, 59; Ga. mulls constitutional change, 64; Salvation Army sued in N.Y., 75; federal aid at \$1.1 billion, 88; approach spreading, report says, 208; criticized by T.D. Jakes, 211; African American pastors promote, 211; concept backed in poll, 233; aid goes to Sun Myung Moon followers, 234 (See also **Towey, James**)

**Falwell, the Rev. Jerry** urges pastors to help elect Republicans, 16; helps Va. car dealers escape tax, 40; comments on death of viewer during 'Passion' movie, 90; invites Karl Rove to speak at Liberty, 138; AU reports Bush endorsement to IRS, 172; admits lies about loss of tax exemption, 191; opens law school, 209; holds conference on church politicking, 226; launches new Moral Majority, 258

**Flowers, Ron** op-ed on church-state separation, 114

**France** ban on religious garb approved, 69; govt. official suggests training Muslim clerics about human rights, 141; ban on Islamic garb in schools takes effect, 214

**Free Exercise of Religion** N.M. priest can't be sued for comments during funeral, 51; international anti-terror group recommends curbs on religious groups, 93; Minn. Churches can ban guns, court says, 99; federal appeals court upholds Native American medicine wheel, 237; overview of Supreme Court prison case, 252

**Gay Rights** Religious Right plans to use gay marriage as litmus test, 19; D. Narron op-ed on same-sex marriage, 92; Hatch drops marriage amendment, 109; religious groups oppose marriage amendment, 159; marriage amendment fails in House, 230

**Gibson, Mel** 'Passion' film sparks controversy, 88

**Government Funding of Religion** Wash. scholarship church-state case argued, 17; Calif. town grants religious school bonds, 21; Ga. voters oppose changing constitution, 45; funding for Calif. missions proposed, 52; Supreme Court rejects mandatory religious scholarship aid in Wash. case, 76; Calif. missions bill passes Senate, 231

**Government Regulation of Religion** Tenn. church fights day care regs, 237

**Graham, Franklin** endorses Bush, 89; calls for evangelizing public schools, 178

**Hudson, Deal** resigns from Bush campaign after sex harassment case surfaces, 210

**Iran** history professor faces death for insulting Islam, 141

## Church & State • Volume 57 • 2004

**Afghanistan** Constitution names Islam state religion, 45

**Ahmanson, Howard F.** subject of flattering newspaper profile, 212

**Alliance Defense Fund** overview of group, 126

**American Family Association** embarrassed by internet polls on gay marriage and presidential race, 90

**Americans United** launches 2004 Project Fair Play update, 31; files amicus at Supreme Court in Pledge case, 67; Lynn testifies against Calif. mission funding on Capitol Hill, 86; Lynn testifies against 'faith-based' initiative on Capitol Hill, 108; Okla. Chapter hosts alternative 'prayer day' event, 137; asks IRS to investigate Falwell over politicking, 172

**AmeriCorps** cannot subsidize indoctrination, court says, 171

**Atheists** Md. woman attacked by legislator over prayer flap, 171

**Barton, David** says Democrats helped form KKK, 164; speaks on behalf of GOP, 186; ran church-based seminars for GOP, 259

**Bennett, Bill** group gets Ed. Dept. funding, 187

**Boykin, Gen. William** to be lightly reprimanded for religious activities, 212; receives insignificant penalty for anti-Islam remarks, 243

**Bush, President George W.** says Christians and Muslims worship same God, 3; meets with Religious Right leaders, 16; lauds 'faith-based' initiative in New Orleans, 39; brief says schools may teach about God, 42; touts God to Buddhists, 61; endorses marriage amendment, 80; hosts prayer day event, 135; hires Religious Right attorney for Justice, 139; addresses Southern Baptists, 162; meets with Dobson, 164

**Canada** protestors object to Islam-based courts, 237

**Carter, President Jimmy** endorses church-state separation in interview, 19

**Catholic Charities** group must provide birth control coverage, says Calif. high court, 90

**Censorship** senator promotes 'decency council,' 75; S.D. gov. orders Planned Parenthood web link removed from library site, 189

**Christian Coalition** not upset by Strom Thurmond's illegitimate child, 40; seeks to regain influence, 62; Mont. group collapses, 63; sued by Va. law firm over unpaid bill, 112; rocked by divorce scandal, 112; former Colo. field director arrested, 139; Ala. director converts to Catholicism, 164; Ga. branch queries judicial candidates, 164; sued for failure to pay direct-mail bill, 186; overview of 2004 meeting, 220; advocates court stripping, 223; voter guides were partisan and inaccurate, 257

**'Christian Nation,'** Americans oppose amendment declaring U.S. Christian, says poll, 171; groups seeks to create Christian nation in South Carolina, 188

**Christian Reconstructionism** influence at Alliance Defense Fund, 129; influence at Council for National Policy, 203; donor Ahmanson seeks image makeover, 212

**Church of Scientology** group accused of influencing Calif. school anti-drug curriculum, 165

**Churches and Politics** Religious Right pushes for passage of Jones bill, 28; Catholic Church pushes for obedience from office holders, 32; Dale Butland opened, 68; Texas church hosts GOP fund-raiser, 104; IRS issues warning about electioneering, 123; IRS warns political parties about politicizing churches, 147; Ore. official warns churches about politicking, 147; Bush campaign seeks 'friendly' congregations, 151; IRS warns political parties, 152; House scuttles 'safe harbor' bill, 152; Colo. bishop denies communion to pro-choice Catholics, 154; Southern Baptists seek 'Bible-based' voting, 162; AU calls for IRS to investigate Mich. church endorsements, 163; Jones says bill would help Bush, 171; AU reports Ark. church for Bush endorsement, 176; IRS officials say giving church directories to campaigns is problematic, 182; report on Falwell conference, 226; 20 churches face investigation for politicking, says IRS, 243; Ala. church apologizes for Kerry sign thefts, 243

**Civil Religion** Fla. town argues over Christian prayers, 21; 'Christian heritage' proclamation sparks controversy in Fla. city, 21; Ten Commandments backers target party platforms, 27; AU opposes Md. legislative prayer, 27; AU opposes sectarian prayers in S.C. case, 51; controversial prayer rocks Ariz., 69; Detroit police launch prayer drive to fight crime, 117; Bush addressed National Day of Prayer, 135; flaps over National Day of Prayer, 137; Okla. AU Chapter promotes religious freedom day, 137; appeals court strikes down sectarian council prayer, 184; S.C. government prayer opponent harassed, 236; full appellate panel rejects S.C. council prayer case, 260

**Colleges and Universities** Supreme Court refuses VMI prayer case, 139

**Colson, Charles** blames Iraq prison scandal on MTV, 140

**Council for National Policy** overview of group, 200

**'Court Stripping'** anti-gay marriage bill passes House, 183; House passes Pledge of Allegiance bill, 231

**Courts** N.C. judge proposed removing religious references, 117; Texas high court judge dodges questions about separation, 123

**Creationism/Evolution** Ga. school head tries to remove evolution from guidelines, 65; flap in Darby, Mont., 91; Ala. lawmakers introduce college bill, 91; Ga. school supt. under fire from GOP, 91; AU requests info from Ohio and Mont., 110; Darby, Mont., voters elect pro-evolution slate, 123

**Crouch, Paul** TV preacher accused of sexual misconduct and of using ministry funds for opulent lifestyle, 235

**DeLay, Rep. Tom** plans legislative assault on church-state separation, 75

**Dobson, James** declares 'war' over same-sex marriage, 108; political efforts launched, 124; meets with Bush, 164; targets senators who opposed marriage amendment, 182; attacks church-state separation during N.C. rally, 209

**Dozier, O'Neal** appears at D. James Kennedy event, 11; AU tells Fla. gov. to remove Dozier from judicial board, 44

**Edwards, Jonathan** stamp honoring preacher cancelled, 113

**Election 2004** 'values voters' claims debunked, 244

**European Union** keeps religious language out of Constitution, 165; secular constitution approved, 260

**'Faith-Based' Initiative** criticized by Sen. Richard Durbin, 15; Mich. denies funding to 'faith-based' ranch, 51; Bush attempts to revive plan, 55; 'ex-gay' group testifies at congressional hearing, 59; Ga. mulls constitutional change, 64; Salvation Army sued in N.Y., 75; federal aid at \$1.1 billion, 88; approach spreading, report says, 208; criticized by T.D. Jakes, 211; African American pastors promote, 211; concept backed in poll, 233; aid goes to Sun Myung Moon followers, 234 (See also **Towey, James**)

**Falwell, the Rev. Jerry** urges pastors to help elect Republicans, 16; helps Va. car dealers escape tax, 40; comments on death of viewer during 'Passion' movie, 90; invites Karl Rove to speak at Liberty, 138; AU reports Bush endorsement to IRS, 172; admits lies about loss of tax exemption, 191; opens law school, 209; holds conference on church politicking, 226; launches new Moral Majority, 258

**Flowers, Ron** op-ed on church-state separation, 114

**France** ban on religious garb approved, 69; govt. official suggests training Muslim clerics about human rights, 141; ban on Islamic garb in schools takes effect, 214

**Free Exercise of Religion** N.M. priest can't be sued for comments during funeral, 51; international anti-terror group recommends curbs on religious groups, 93; Minn. Churches can ban guns, court says, 99; federal appeals court upholds Native American medicine wheel, 237; overview of Supreme Court prison case, 252

**Gay Rights** Religious Right plans to use gay marriage as litmus test, 19; D. Narron op-ed on same-sex marriage, 92; Hatch drops marriage amendment, 109; religious groups oppose marriage amendment, 159; marriage amendment fails in House, 230

**Gibson, Mel** 'Passion' film sparks controversy, 88

**Government Funding of Religion** Wash. scholarship church-state case argued, 17; Calif. town grants religious school bonds, 21; Ga. voters oppose changing constitution, 45; funding for Calif. missions proposed, 52; Supreme Court rejects mandatory religious scholarship aid in Wash. case, 76; Calif. missions bill passes Senate, 231

**Government Regulation of Religion** Tenn. church fights day care regs, 237

**Graham, Franklin** endorses Bush, 89; calls for evangelizing public schools, 178

**Hudson, Deal** resigns from Bush campaign after sex harassment case surfaces, 210

**Iran** history professor faces death for insulting Islam, 141

**Iraq** Shiite Muslims gain power, 21; interim constitution recognizes special role for Islam, 93

**Japan** court says no to prime minister's shrine visits, 117

**Jefferson, Thomas** on pulpit politicking, 199

**Jones, U.S. Rep. Walter B.** says church politicking bill would help Bush, 171; addresses Christian Coalition, 220; calls AU 'evil,' pushes church electioneering bill, 232

**Kennedy, D. James** report on 2003 'Reclaiming America' conference, 8

**Kerry, U.S. Sen. John F.** campaigns in churches, 234

**Leland, John** profile of colonial-era Baptist religious liberty advocate, 205

**Lynn, Barry W., columns on** 2004 goals, 23; God and Campaign 2004, 47; young people and church-state separation, 71; Supreme Court ruling on required tax support for religion, 95; 'under God' argument at high court, 119; D.C. pro-choice march, 143; churches and politics, 167; debating Falwell on Fox News Channel, 191; religion writer Anderson retires, 215; Christian Coalition meeting, 239; 2004 election results, 261

**Maddox, Melinda** AU plaintiff in Ala. Ten Commandments case visits Capitol Hill, 83

**Marriage Amendment** conservative groups protest Muslim involvement in pro-marriage group, 43; Robert Bork criticizes Mass. Ruling, 43; AU opposes, 'Arlington Group' supports, 65; pushed by Bush, Religious Right, 80; Sen. Orrin Hatch drops competing plan, 109; opposed by mainstream religious groups, 159; fails in House vote, 230

**Meyer, Joyce** Mo. TV preacher lives opulent lifestyle, 16

**Miller, Sen. Zell** attacks separation on Senate floor, 51

**Moon, the Rev. Sun Myung** Christian Voice front group resurfaces, 90; crowned 'king of America' at D.C. ceremony, 109; lawmakers say they were duped into attending coronation event, 160; Va. Sen. Warner got room for Moon, 187; followers get 'faith-based' money, 234

**Mormons** Ill. apologizes to, 99

**Moore, Chief Justice Roy** appeals ouster from state high court, 3; speaks at D. James Kennedy conference, 12; may run for president, 62; presidential run rumors continue, 90; promotes court-stripping bill, 99; allies seek political influence, 111; Ala. high court refuses to reinstate, 131; testifies at congressional hearing, 161; Ala. candidates tied to Moore fare poorly in elections, 162; extreme veterans group backs monument tour, 184; writes book, 210; high court rejects reinstatement effort, testifies in House, 231; case seeking recovery of attorney fees dismissed, 231

**National Association of Evangelicals** drops language warning against being too close to one party, 186

**National Religious Broadcasters** boost Bush with prayer day feed, 135

**Newdow, Michael A.** argues 'under God' case at Supreme Court, 100

**Park Service** evidence of religious activities cited, 41

**Parochial School Aid** AU opposes Md. textbook aid, 64; Va. tax credits proposed, 64; Catholic schools seek aid to establish D.C. voucher program, 140; N.H. disabled student has no right to aid, appeals court says, 189

**Pate, William** alerts AU to Texas church GOP fund-

raiser, 104

**Perkins, Tony** FRC head downplays Iraq prison scandal, 140

**Pledge of Allegiance Case** Bush administration argues that public schools can teach about God, 42; AU files brief, 67; case argued at high court, 100; Supreme Court ducks case, 148; Supreme Court denies rehearing, 195

**Polls** show support for separation, opposition to clergy politicking, 75

**Polygamy** Utah constitution does not protect plural marriage, says state high court, 195

**Prisons and Jails** 'faith-based' prison opens in Fla., 3; appeals court upholds religious liberty law for prisoners, 27; AU seeks info on Fla. 'faith-based' prison, 43

**Private Schools** Del. Catholic schoolteacher sues to get job back, 20; R.I. school can enforce hair policy, says state high court, 214

**Promise Keepers** hint at political bent, 123

**Reed, Ralph** pushes Bush at Southern Baptist convention, 162; accepted Indian casino money, magazine says, 185; more details about gambling connection, 210

**Religion in Politics** conservative Catholic starts Capitol Hill group, 64; D. Butland commentary, 68; Bush and Kerry spar over religion, 110; Americans oppose pulpit politicking, poll says, 195; overview of campaign '04 incidents, 196; views of Thomas Jefferson, 199; country divided, poll shows, 233; GOP mailing says liberals will ban Bible, 234

**Religion in Public Schools** overview of 'pizza evangelism' in schools, 4; Muslim girl has right to wear head scarf in public school, says AU, 42; Calif. drive seeks Bibles in schools, 45; Ky. county nixes lunchtime visits by pastors, 86; Texas school district should stop new employee prayers, says AU, 87; Mich. school must not sponsor religious assemblies, says AU, 87; AU says Ind. School should not permit assembly prayers, 87; Pa. school must stop religious homework, AU says, 87; D.C. teacher screens 'Passion' film, 88; Okla. School students invited to 'Passion' movie, 88; Buffalo principal told to halt prayer plans, 93; Supreme Court tosses Pledge case, 148; Tenn. Bible classes nixed by court, 165; evangelicals targets students for proselytism, 178; mandatory prayer at Ark. teacher meetings struck down, 195; teachers can run after-school religious clubs, says appeals court, 214; AU Okla. chapter promotes 'E Pluribus Unum,' 233; Fla. 'Passion' screening sparks controversy, 260

**Religious Right** using gay marriage as litmus test, 20; 'Save America Now' group attacks church-state separation, 63; new Mont. FOF group formed, 63; Ala. group wants to screen judges, 64; works with Bush on marriage amendment, 80; groups want federal support for AIDS programs, 113; white evangelicals less tolerant of diversity, says study, 164; Texas GOP attacks separation, says U.S. Christian nation, 164; rallies quietly at GOP convention, 196; election '04 'values voters' claims debunked, 244

**Religious Symbols on Government Property** displays at Ky. Counties struck down by appeals court, 40; Ga. display struck down, 41; Ten Commandments and other documents displayed at Iowa statehouse, 41;

new display in Ala. Judicial Building, 63; Wis. Ten Commandments struck down, 69; Miss. lawmakers promote Ten Commandments and beatitudes, 75; Mont. gov. criticizes AU over Kalispell display, 91; Calif. cross in federal park struck down, 147; Texas Bible display plaintiff threatened, 195; Los Angeles County removes cross from seal, 219; poll shows support for Ten Commandments displays, 233; overview of Supreme Court Ky. and Texas cases, 249; Ala. monument comes to D.C., 256

**Robertson, Pat** says God told him Bush will win, 38; declares religious war in Israel, 40; named 'Lifetime Loser' by satire magazine, 40; honored by Israeli tourist office, 64; attacks Andy Rooney, 87; continues to blame America for Sept. 11 attacks, 88

**Roman Catholic Church** U.S. bishops pressure Catholic officials, 32; Vatican official says pro-choice politicians should not receive communion, 136; Pa. diocese's use of separation defense in abuse case rejected by court, 141; UN boosts Vatican status, 189; threatens to withhold communion to pro-choice politicians, 211; archbishop assails church-state separation, 219; St. Louis archbishop says it is a sin to vote for pro-choice candidates, 234

**Rooney, Andy** commentator calls Pat Robertson 'wacko,' 87

**Rove, Karl** delivers commencement at Liberty Univ., 138

**Russia** Moscow court bans Jehovah's Witnesses, 117

**Rutherford Institute** founder warns against getting close to political power, 186

**Salvation Army** sued in N.Y. over hiring bias, 75

**Sears, Alan** anti-gay book attacks cartoon character, 128

**Serbia** ed. minister tries to ban evolution, 214

**South Carolina** group seeks to create fundamentalist Christian nation, 188

**Spain** government considers subsidizing mosques, 189

**Stamps** J. Edwards stamp nixed, 113

**Sunday Closing Laws** Mass. OKs Sunday liquor sales, 45

**Supreme Court** 'under God' case argued, 100; ducks Pledge decision, 148; accepts church-state cases, 219; refuses Catholic Charities case, 219 (see also **Pledge of Allegiance Case**)

**Towey, James** 'faith czar' under fire for negative comment about Pagans, 15; says U.S. in 'culture war,' 159; defends discrimination in hiring, 185; at GOP convention, 211

**Treene, Eric W.** Religious Right operative hired at Justice Dept., 139

**Turkey** reaffirms secular nature in bid for EU membership, 237

**Vouchers** Senate approves D.C. plan, 3; Colo. plan struck down, 18; D.C. plan gets final congressional approval, 27; Cleveland students doing no better than public school counterparts, 39; defeated in N.H., 64; struck down by Colo. Supreme Court, 147; Fla. appeals court strikes down, 208; Americans oppose, poll says, 233; full Fla. appeals court strikes down program, 243; Maine parents not entitled to voucher aid, says appeals court, 260

**Warner, U.S. Sen. John** admits to getting room for Moon, 187